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SMITHSONIAN DEPOSIT

# Hawaiian Gazette

YESTERDAY'S WEATHER  
A. B. WASHINGTON, D. C.  
Forecast: Partly cloudy.  
Temperature: 60 to 70.  
Wind: Light breeze.  
Weather: Partly cloudy.

LATEST CABLED SUGAR QUOTATIONS  
Cents. Dollars  
90° Centrifugal N. Y. per lb. 0.27 \$128.40  
Price, Hawaiian basis 0.27 \$128.40  
Last previous quotation 6.15 \$128.00

VOL. IX, NO. 87 HONOLULU, HAWAII TERRITORY, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 17, 1916. —SEMI-WEEKLY. WHOLE NUMBER 4558

## HUGHES' RECORD MEETS CHARGE HIS OPPONENTS ARE ADVANCING

Points To History of New York In Reply To Statement That 'Invisible Government' Would Return With Republicans

### WILSON WARNS AGAINST REPUBLICAN DESIGNS

Wants Army and Navy To Back Investors and Would Regain Control of Banking System To Use Against the People

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
MAHA, October 17.—"It is un-American and absolutely without justification ever to surrender either the legislative or the executive power to the demand or to the threatened force of either capital or labor," declared Charles E. Hughes to an audience that crowded the auditorium here to its doors last night, an audience that cheered the words of the speaker and frequently became so enthusiastic in its applause of his words that he was forced to stop for minutes at a time.  
Mr. Hughes was in fighting form and spoke with a degree of force that absolutely belied the statements that he is unemotional and incapable of arousing enthusiasm. His denunciation of the Adams law, a part of which is here quoted, was emphatic, but he was at his best in replying to the Democratic charge that an administration under him would mean the return of "invisible government" at Washington.  
"If those who make such a charge had investigated in the least the administration of New York State while I was at Albany they would know perfectly that there will be no invisible government at Washington if I am elected President of the United States," he said.

### WILSON WARNS AGAINST PREDATORY REPUBLICANS

LONG BRANCH, October 17.—The Democratic party is the only real instrumentality through which the people of the United States can enact really humane and just as well as progressive legislation. That is what President Wilson told a number of Wilson volunteers, among whom were Amos Pinchot, former friend of Theodore Roosevelt, and Rabbi Wise of New York, who called upon him at Shadow Lawn yesterday.  
The volunteers told the President that they had come to offer him their services and that they are planning to campaign through the length and breadth of New York State from "the Battery to Buffalo" in his behalf, because they felt that he has "given the nation a square deal."  
In his response to the remarks made by the spokesman for the volunteers, Mr. Wilson said that he was deeply grateful for their offer of aid.  
G. O. P. Denies  
"The time has come now for America to unite her progressive forces against the steady encroachments of special privilege," he said.  
The leaders of the opposition, he added, want but three things.  
"They are after the scalp of the present controller of the currency. Their hope is to remove him and gain a free hand and full control of the banking system of the whole land."  
"They are also seeking to force this government to turn debt collector for them. In other words, they want to put the Army and Navy back of their huge financial enterprises in Mexico and elsewhere throughout the whole world."

### SUPREME COURT FINDS AGAINST LABOR LEADERS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, October 16.—The supreme court today handed down a brief decision on refusing to review the convictions of four labor leaders in the West Virginia coal strike of 1913. They were sentenced to six months' imprisonment for contempt of court in failing to obey an injunction granted by a federal district judge.

### WEST INDIAN HURRICANE WRECKS NAVAL STATION

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, October 16.—News has been received by the navy department that Culebra island naval station, off Porto Rico, was nearly destroyed in the hurricane which recently swept over the West Indies. The station had been virtually abandoned previously, only a few houses remaining.

## No Invisible Government

CHARACTERISTIC Pose of Charles E. Hughes, the Republican Candidate Caught By the Camera As He Was Addressing a Great Crowd On Politicians' Day At the New Jersey Fair



## REPLY OF ALLIES NOT SATISFACTORY RUSH WORK ON NEW SUPERDREADNAUGHT

No Further Move Likely By America Until After Election Next Month

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, October 17.—Although the reply to the American note of protest against interference with American mails by the Entente Powers fails to measure up to the standard set by the state department, it is believed that no further steps will be taken until after election.  
Such, at least, was the gist of statements made at the department yesterday. It is believed that the resentment of American citizens against the British censorship has diminished greatly since the sending of the American note May 24. That note declared that "only a radical change of the methods now in use, and the restoration of complete neutral rights to America," would prove satisfactory to the administration.  
From all the indications at hand, including the text of the reply to the American note, it is believed that the Entente Powers intend to stand firm on their present ground. It is evident that the British and French authorities feel that interests absolutely vital to their countries are involved, and that they will not retreat.  
It is officially stated that any further positive step on the part of the United States would bring the matter into a critical stage.

## SKEFFINGTON KILLING FOLLOWED BY FORGERY

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
LONDON, October 17.—The commission which has been investigating the killing of Skeffington, one of the Irish rebels who was shot after he had surrendered to the British in Dublin, following the collapse of the Irish revolt, has rendered its report.  
It declares that Captain Bowen-Colthurst, "in an effort to excuse his action," had placed among the documents found in the clothing of the slain man "secret military orders" of such a nature as to serve as a warning for the shooting. These "secret military orders," declares the commission, are entirely forged.  
No complaint is made or the action of Lieutenant Morris, who is said to have carried out the orders of his superior officer.

### IRRIGATION CONGRESS OPENS ITS SESSIONS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
EL PASO, October 16.—The irrigation congress opened here today, after a postponement. First Assistant Secretary of the Interior A. A. Jones represented the president. The dedication of Elephant Butte dam will take place on Thursday.

## ENTENTE POWERS RECOGNIZE GREEK REVOLUTIONISTS

Venizelos, Former Premier, At Head of Revolt Against King Constantine

### MONARCH LOSES EVEN SEMBLANCE OF POWER

All New Greece Breaks Away and Follow Leader To Allies Camp

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
LONDON, October 17.—The Entente Allies have formally recognized the revolutionary government set up in Greece by the Triumvirate, headed by former Premier Venizelos.  
This is the last step in the sensational history of Greece during the last few months. In that time the internal situation in the country never has been better than desperate, and it has grown steadily worse from the point of view of the King and his party.  
For weeks the King has ceased to have even a semblance of authority, and even in Athens and the surrounding country, where he has been strongest, his power has been diminished seriously.  
M. Venizelos in Crete  
Crete, where the Venizelist movement has established its headquarters, is entirely in the hands of the revolutionists, and there M. Venizelos went some weeks ago, narrowly escaping capture at the hands of the royalists.  
Almost immediately after the islands of Mytilene, Thasos, Chios and Samos repudiated the government of Athens. In Ephesus and Larissa proclamations of independence have been issued, and in Smyrna revolutionists reported to be breaking under the strain and wavering in its loyalty.  
Claims and counter-claims have been made for the King. At one time his friends insisted that he was ready to accept the terms of the Allies and fight in their ranks; at another it was declared that he would not rescind his statements of an earlier and happier time. "The capture of Greek troops by the Bulgars and their removal to Germany," he was held on a neutral status until after the war," fanned the flame of revolt in Greece, and the subsequent action of the government at Athens added to the discontent.  
Kalogeropoulis Impotent  
The formation of the government under the premiership of M. Kalogeropoulis did nothing to ease the situation, for the Allies Powers declined to meet it half way. As a consequence, it broke down, and the present government, under a well known university professor, was installed.  
The actual revolutionary movement began in the island of Mytilene some months ago. It was followed by the national defense movement at Salonika with the establishment of a revolutionary government in this, the largest of Greek ports.  
Next came Crete, last month came the news of a stirring in the same direction at Janina in Epirus.  
All in New Greece  
All these—Crete, Mytilene, Macedonia, and Epirus—are the new Greece of Venizelos' creation, and it has reacted with that statesman to give the world before a revolutionary movement could take on the appearance of the real thing or receive the support of the Allies.  
Nor does one-half the area and population of Greece measure the full power of Venizelos. For, whereas in the provinces of new Greece which have taken their stand with him against the King the Venizelist sentiment is virtually unanimous, there is no reason to believe that in the other half of the kingdom popular feeling is solidly on the side of King Constantine.  
It has been known for weeks that whenever Venizelos decided that the moment had come to force an issue, a very large element in old Greece would come to his side, and the King would find himself at the head of a small minority of the nation, and, if allied success in Macedonia continues, of the army as well.

## Keel of Monster California To Be Laid At Mare Island Soon

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, October 17.—The navy department yesterday announced that the keel of the new superdreadnought California, is to be laid at the Mare Island Navy Yard, October 25.  
The California is to be a monster in size and to embody many of the lessons learned in the European war.  
The 1922 bluejackets who will man the battleship under fifty-eight officers, probably will divide their admiration between this, her dozen fourteen-inch guns, and some of the many electrical devices, such as the electric potato peeler in the galley, the electric-driven ice cream freezer, or the electric dish-washing machine with a capacity of 1000 dishes per hour.  
Use of electricity on the California begins with her main engines, driven by motors supplied with current by generators turned by steam turbines of 28,000 horsepower. There will be practically no work done on shipboard directly by steam, and the "black gang" of tradition, instead of heaving tons of coal per hour into ever-hungry furnaces, will manipulate levers controlling oil burners under the boilers. These later will be the usual water tube type, but new methods of installation have been devised for practically all the California's engine and boiler-room equipment, it is said.  
It is understood that the new torpedo and mine-proof construction is gained largely by an improved method of bulkhead building. The bulkheads are to be of steel, but less rigid than the ordinary types, and resistance is said to have been increased twenty-five to thirty per cent.  
A clipper bow, instead of the conventional navy ram, will distinguish the California, and she will have two gun masts bearing fire control platforms. Her other characteristics are: Length, over 400 feet; breadth, 65 feet; depth, 47 feet; two inches; mean draft, 30 feet, three inches; speed, 21 knots (12 hours); fuel oil capacity (normal), 1,000 tons.  
Her armament will consist of twelve fourteen-inch, fifty caliber, breech-loading rifles, four submerged torpedo tubes, twenty-two five-inch rapid fire guns, four six-pounder guns for saluting, two one-pounder guns for boats, four three-inch anti-aircraft guns, one three-inch landing gun, and two machine guns.  
The guns of the main battery will be mounted in three, in four heavily armored turrets on the ship's center line.

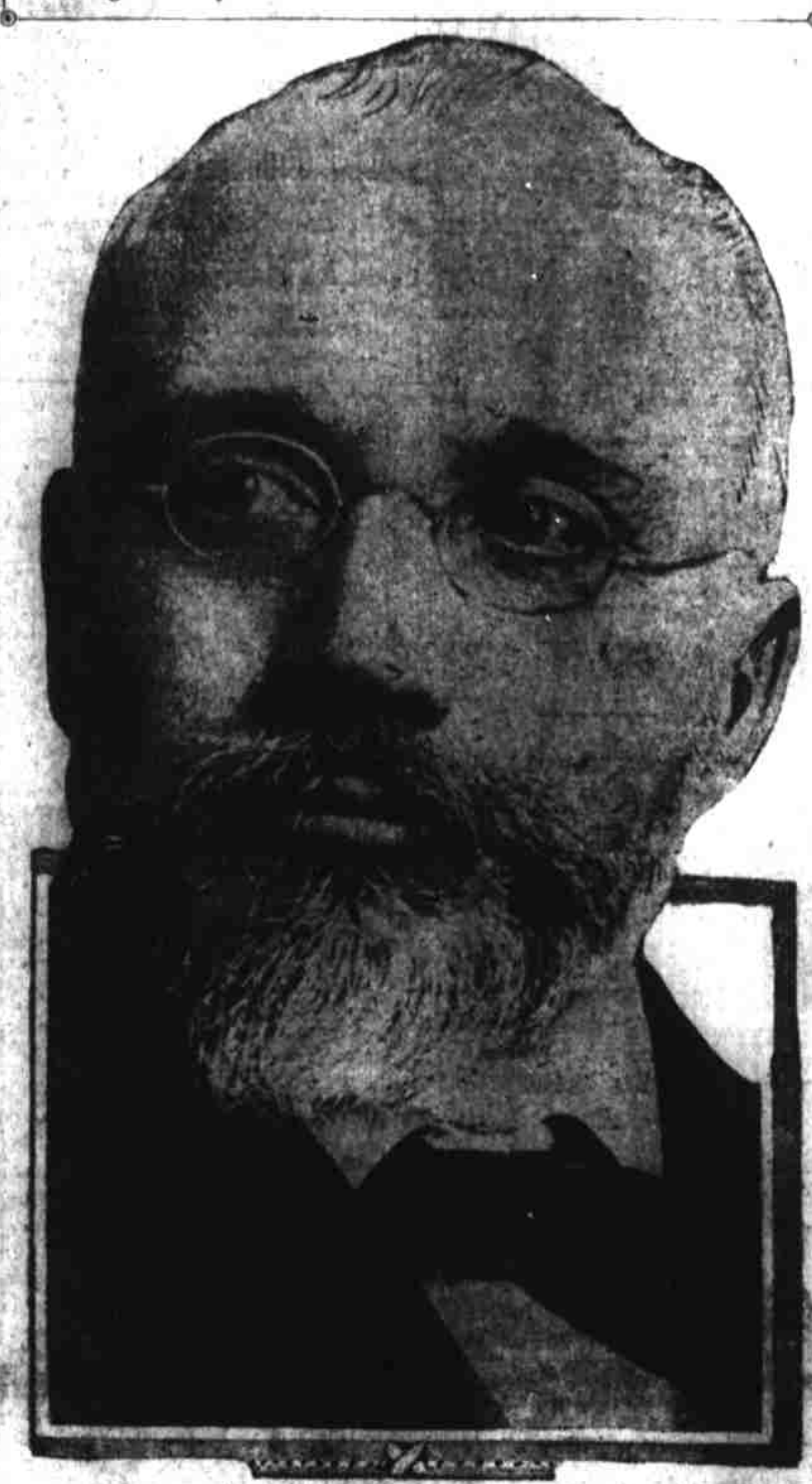
### HEAVY SNOW IN MICHIGAN

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
CALUMET, Michigan, October 16.—The heaviest snow for the season which has fallen in ten years covered everything today. More than two inches fell and the fall is continuing. The lake region is being visited by a storm, and all shipping is seeking shelter.

## Would Eliminate Crossed Fingers Word From Vow

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
ST. LOUIS, October 17.—The question of eliminating the word "vow" from the Episcopal marriage service has come up again. At the church convention here yesterday the minority report of the committee in charge of such questions urged that the word be dropped from the service. The question was referred to the committee and will not be acted upon for another three years.

## M. VENIZELOS, Leader of Government of Greece Now Recognized By the Entente Powers



## DUTCH CUT FISH SUPPLY OF TEUTONS

Holland and British Enter Into Agreement Regarding the Herring Catch

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, October 17.—Great Britain and Holland have entered into an agreement whereby the fish supplies of the German people will be cut off almost wholly, or at least such part of them as have been reaching the Teutons through Holland.  
News of the agreement reached the state department last night. By the terms of the compact, as reported here, the Dutch government will divert fifty-five percent of her own available fish supply to the Allies and neutral nations, especially the latter.  
Heretofore Great Britain has been buying largely of the herring caught by the Dutch fishing smacks, and this trade will continue and probably increase. Under the arrangement the British merchant pays the Dutch fisherman the price agreed upon by the British government not the price which the fish would bring in German markets. This fact has aroused a great deal of discontent in Holland.  
The result of the new arrangement it is believed, will be to still further lessen the food supplies of Germany and her allies. It will be impossible for Holland to continue to sell fish to Germany, supply her own people, and still divert fifty-five per cent of her total catch to neutral nations or anywhere else save to Germany.  
This agreement is the last of a series which the British government has made either directly or through the Holland National Trust, a semi-official organization, formed under the plans of Herbert Hoover, of the Belgian Relief Commission, which is now handling the bulk of the imports into the Netherlands.  
The questions which have naturally arisen in connection with the British blockade enforcement, have become more delicate as the food shortage in Germany increased and the demand for food through the neutral countries, Holland, Denmark, Sweden and Norway, which are near the Teutonic borders, became more urgent.

## LOWER POSTAL RATE TO NEW ZEALAND APPROVED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, October 17.—Postmaster General Burleson has announced the conclusion of negotiations for a convention for a two cent postal rate between the United States and New Zealand. The new rate will go into effect shortly.

## SERBIAN CONSPIRATOR IS DEAD IN BOSNIA PRISON

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
BERLIN, October 17.—Despatches to the Overseas News Agency from its correspondent at Sarajevo, Bosnia, last night announced that Nedjo Kerovic, one of the conspirators in the successful plot to assassinate the Austrian Archduke Francis Ferdinand in June 1914, is dead. He died in a military prison where he was serving a life sentence.

## ROMANIANS IN RETREAT HALT TEUTONS NEAR OWN FRONTIER

Bucharest Tells of Stand Made By Her Armies and of Counter Attacks Which Prove Successful Against German Commander

### BERLIN STATEMENT ASSERTS WHOLE ARMIES ENTRAPPED

British Continue Steady Advance Along Line of Struma River and French Make Gains North and South of Somme

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
ARIS, October 17.—Reports of the fighting in the Transylvanian region continue irreconcilable. Despatches from Bucharest tell of a stand by the Rumanian troops, aided by the Russians, and the repulse of Teutonic attacks all along the line, save the Burzen valley, where the Rumanians have been compelled to retire to the south.  
Berlin flatly contradicts this statement, and says that the German and Austrian commander has succeeded in entrapping the Rumanians and in practically exterminating two of the Rumanian armies. Last night the official despatches from Berlin and Vienna said that the fighting was "continuing."  
The Rumanian official communication issued last night declared that on the day of the Aris River the attack was repulsed and the pursuers had taken a firm stand and had occupied several Teutonic positions and taken many Teutonic prisoners.  
Says Rumanians Trapped  
The German general staff, in the statement it issued earlier in the day, says that, trapped by the enveloping movements of General von Falkenhayn's troops operating in Transylvania, two Rumanian armies of invasion have been badly cut up and one of them virtually wiped out.  
Fighting in the Transylvanian areas has been of a ferocity and bloodiness exceeded by nothing in the entire European conflict. The battles of Hermannstadt and Kronstadt, both claimed as German victories, have been followed by pitiless busting-down of the stragglers, and small detachments, cut off from the main body, have been wiped out.  
The Overseas News Agency yesterday has a despatch that the Rumanian second army, retreating toward the frontier after a disastrous battle with the Austro-German troops, has lost approximately two divisions.  
First Army Annihilated  
The Rumanian first army, which led the invasion and bore the brunt of the determined Teutonic defense, has been virtually "annihilated," and the second army has lost the major part of its troops, the despatch says.  
Transylvania is now clear of Rumanians, a month after they poured through the passes by the thousands. Except for small sections near the border, where they have thrown up entrenchments and still hold out, the country has been all cleared out and they have straggled back through the mountain passes.  
The Rumanians are making a determined stand on the other side. Here they have occupied the village of Bucuru, seven miles south of the border, and are holding it. Meanwhile the Teutons, after successful operations in the Dobruja district, are aiming a thrust in the direction of Bucharest, adds the German account.  
Stalemate in Galicia  
In the theater of Galicia and Volhynia the fighting which has been going forward so furiously of late has resulted in a stalemate. Neither side reports even minor gains, but both tell of heavy struggles and attacks by the other.

## ALLIED WARSHIPS COLLIDE IN MIST

British and Italian Vessels Shell Each Other Says Despatch To Berlin

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
BERLIN, October 17.—Despatches to the Overseas News Agency from its correspondent at Amsterdam last night reported that a British and Italian battleship came into collision in the Messina channel, the narrow mouth of the Adriatic Sea recently, and being unable to identify each other, owing to a dense fog, shelled each other for some time before their mutual mistake was corrected.  
The same despatch says that an explosion has been reported to have taken place on board the Italian battleship Regina Margherita while lying in port at Spezia.  
The Italian battleship Regina Margherita was completed in 1901. She displaces 13,427 tons. She has a complement of 720 men, on a peace basis, and is armed with four twelve-inch forty caliber guns, four eight-inch guns and a number of smaller cannon. Her speed is twenty knots.

## VETERAN ANNOUNCER OF PRIZE RING DEAD

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
SAN FRANCISCO, October 17.—Billy Jordan, famous announcer, whose bulky figure and deep bass voice are as familiar to fight fans throughout the United States as the face of John L. Sullivan, died yesterday at the Old Soldiers' Home at Yontville. Jordan was a conspicuous personality in the prize ring at almost every world championship battle for a quarter of a century.

## Great Guns Grow Bigger

In France the struggle north and south of the Somme continues with but little abated fury. The big guns of (Continued on Page Three).